

What the Data Say: Bibliography

Prepared by Alisse Waterston, Ph.D., Presidential Scholar, Professor and Chair

John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York

Prepared for: Culture and Climate Committee, New Rochelle Board of Education

April 24, 2019 presentation: What the Data Say: School Resource Officers (SROs)

Barnett-Ryan, Cindy, Lynn Langton, and Michael Planty. "The nation's two crime measures." *US Department of Justice, Washington, DC* (2014).

Bleakley, Paul, and Cindy Bleakley. "School Resource Officers, 'Zero Tolerance' and the Enforcement of Compliance in the American Education System." *Interchange* 49, no. 2 (2018): 247-261.

Bracy, Nicole L. "Student Perceptions of High-Security School Environments." *Youth and Society* Vol 43, no. 1 (2011): 365-395.

Colombi, Greta, and David Osher. "Advancing school discipline reform." *Education Leaders Report* 1, no. 2 (2015): 1-24. <http://www.air.org/sites/default/files/downloads/report/Advancing-School-Discipline-Reform-Sept-2015.pdf>

Community Oriented Policing Services COPS. US Department of Justice.

<https://cops.usdoj.gov/supportingsafeschools>

Cuellar, Matthew J. "School safety strategies and their effects on the occurrence of school-based violence in US high schools." *Journal of School Violence* 17.1 (2018): 28-45.

Galtung, Johan. "Violence, peace, and peace research." *Journal of peace research* 6.3 (1969): 167-191.

George, Janel. "Populating the Pipeline: School Policing and the Persistence of the School-to-Prison Pipeline." *Nova Law Review* 40 (2015): 493-536.

Henning, Kristin. "The Challenge of Race and Crime in a Free Society: The Racial Divide in Fifty Years of Juvenile Justice Reform." *George Washington Law Review* 86 (2018): 1604-1666.

Hirschfield, P. J. (2008). Preparing for prison? The criminalization of school discipline in the USA. *Theoretical Criminology*, 12(1): 79–101.

Jackson, Arrick. "Police School Resource Officers' and Students' Perception of the Police and Offending." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, Vol. 25 Issue: 3 (2002): 631-650.

Jafarian, Mahsa and Vidhya Ananthkrishan. Just Kids: When Misbehaving Is a Crime. Vera Institute of Justice August (2017). Online only: <https://www.vera.org/when-misbehaving-is-a-crime>

James, Nathan, and Gail McCallion. "School resource officers: Law enforcement officers in schools." *Congressional Research Service*, June 26 (2013).

Jonson, Cheryl Lero. "Preventing school shootings: The effectiveness of safety measures." *Victims & Offenders* 12.6 (2017): 956-973.

Katsiyannis, Antonis, Denise K. Whitford, and Robin Parks Ennis. "Historical Examination of United States Intentional Mass School Shootings in the 20th and 21st Centuries: Implications for Students, Schools, and Society." *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 27.8 (2018): 2562-2573.

King, Sanna, and Nicole L. Bracy. "School Security in the Post-Columbine Era: Trends, Consequences, and Future Directions." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* (2019): 1043986219840188.

Lemieux, Frederic. "Effect of Gun Culture and Firearm Laws on Gun Violence and Mass Shootings in the United States: A Multi-Level Quantitative Analysis." *International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences* 9.1 (2014).

Madfis, Eric. *The risk of school rampage: Assessing and preventing threats of school violence*. Springer (2014).

McNeal, Laura R. "Managing our blind spot: The role of bias in the school-to-prison pipeline." *Arizona State Law Journal* 48 (2016): 285-311.

Merkwae, Amanda. "Schooling the police: Race, disability, and the conduct of school resource officers." *Michigan Journal of Race & Law* 21 (2015): 147-181.

Musu, Lauren, et al. "Indicators of school crime and safety: 2018." (2019). *US Department of Education*.

Musu-Gillette, Lauren, et al. "Indicators of school crime and safety: 2017." (2018). *US Department of Education*.

Na, Chongmin, and Denise C. Gottfredson. "Police officers in schools: Effects on school crime and the processing of offending behaviors." *Justice Quarterly* 30.4 (2013): 619-650.

National Association of School Resource Officers. Frequently Asked Questions.
<https://nasro.org/>

Nowicki, Jacqueline M. "K-12 Education: Discipline Disparities for Black Students, Boys, and Students with Disabilities. Report to Congressional Requesters. GAO-18-258." *US Government Accountability Office* (2018).

Price, James H., and Jagdish Khubchandani. "School Firearm Violence Prevention Practices and Policies: Functional or Folly?." *Violence and Gender* (2019): 1-14.

Ryan, Joseph B., et al. "The growing concerns regarding school resource officers." *Intervention in School and Clinic* 53.3 (2018): 188-192.

Rylko-Bauer, Barbara, and Paul Farmer. "Structural violence, poverty, and social suffering." *The Oxford handbook of the social science of poverty* (2016): 47-75

Shapiro, Harvey, ed. *The Wiley Handbook on Violence in Education: Forms, Factors, and Preventions*. John Wiley & Sons, 2018.

Theriot, Matthew T. "School resource officers and the criminalization of student behavior." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 37, no. 3 (2009): 280-287.