

# Para Empezar

# Vocabulario

# Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

## En la escuela

### to greet someone

**Buenos días.** Good morning.

**Buenas noches.** Good evening.

**Buenas tardes.** Good afternoon.

**¡Hola!** Hello!

**¿Cómo te llamas?** What is your name?

**Me llamo . . .** My name is . . .

**Encantado, -a.** Delighted.

**Igualmente.** Likewise.

**Mucho gusto.** Pleased to meet you.

**señor, Sr.** sir, Mr.

**señora, Sra.** madam, Mrs.

**señorita, Srta.** miss, Miss

### to ask and tell how someone is

**¿Cómo está Ud.?** (*formal*) How are you?

**¿Cómo estás?** (*familiar*) How are you?

**¿Qué pasa?** What's happening?

**¿Qué tal?** How are you?

**¿Y tú? / ¿Y usted (Ud.)?** And you?

**(muy) bien** (very) well

**nada** nothing

**regular** okay, so-so

**gracias** thank you

### to say good-bye

**¡Adiós!** Good-bye!

**Hasta luego.** See you later.

**Hasta mañana.** See you tomorrow.

**¡Nos vemos!** See you!

### to tell time

**¿Qué hora es?** What time is it?

**Es la una.** It's one o'clock.

**Son las . . . y / menos . . .** It's . . . (*time*).

**y cuarto / menos cuarto** quarter past /

quarter to

**y media** thirty, half-past

## En la clase

### to talk about the classroom

**el bolígrafo** pen

**la carpeta** folder

**el cuaderno** notebook

**el estudiante,** student

**la estudiante**

**la hoja de papel** sheet of paper

**el lápiz** pencil

**el libro** book

**el profesor, la profesora** teacher

**el pupitre** (student) desk

**la sala de clases** classroom

### to say the date

**el año** year

**el día** day

**el mes** month

**la semana** week

**¿Qué día es hoy?** What day is today?

**¿Cuál es la fecha?** What is the date?

**Es el (*number*) de** It's the . . . of . . .

(*month*).

**Es el primero de** It's the first of . . .

(*month*).

**hoy** today

**mañana** tomorrow

### other useful words

**¿cuántos, -as?** how many?

**en** in

**hay** there is / there are

**por favor** please

### to ask for help

**¿Cómo se dice . . . ?** How do you say . . . ?

**Se dice . . .** You say . . .

**¿Cómo se escribe . . . ?** How is . . . spelled?

**Se escribe . . .** It's spelled . . .

**¿Qué quiere decir . . . ?** What does . . . mean?

**Quiere decir . . .** It means . . .

## El tiempo

### to talk about the weather

**¿Qué tiempo hace?** What's the weather like?

**Hace calor.** It's hot.

**Hace frío.** It's cold.

**Hace sol.** It's sunny.

**Hace viento.** It's windy.

**Llueve.** It's raining.

**Nieva.** It's snowing.

### to talk about the seasons

**la estación** season

**el invierno** winter

**el otoño** fall, autumn

**la primavera** spring

**el verano** summer

Realidades 1 (textbook)

**to count up to 100** (Turn to p. 7.)

**to talk about the body** (Turn to p. 9.)

**to say the days of the week and the**

**months of the year** (Turn to p. 14.)

# 1A ¿Qué te gusta hacer?

# Vocabulario

# Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

## to talk about activities

**bailar** to dance

**cantar** to sing

**correr** to run

**dibujar** to draw

**escribir cuentos** to write stories

**escuchar música** to listen to music

**esquiar** to ski

**hablar por teléfono** to talk on the phone

**ir a la escuela** to go to school

**jugar videojuegos** to play video games

**leer revistas** to read magazines

**montar en bicicleta** to ride a bicycle

**montar en monopatín** to skateboard

**nadar** to swim

**pasar tiempo con** to spend time with

**amigos** friends

**patinar** to skate

**practicar deportes** to play sports

**tocar la guitarra** to play the guitar

**trabajar** to work

**usar la computadora** to use the computer

**ver la tele** to watch television

## to say what you like to do

**(A mí) me gusta** . I like to .

**(A mí) me gusta** I like to better.

**más** . (I prefer to .)

**(A mí) me gusta** I like to a lot.

**mucho** .

**A mí también**. I do too.

## to say what you don't like to do

**(A mí) no me gusta** . I don't like to .

**(A mí) no me gusta** I don't like

**nada** . to at all.

**A mí tampoco**. I don't (like to) either.

## to ask others what they like to do

**¿Qué te gusta hacer?** What do you like to do?

**¿Qué te gusta** What do you like

**más?** (prefer) better?

**¿Te gusta ?** Do you like to ?

**¿Y a ti?** And you?

## other useful words and expressions

**ni . . . ni** neither . . . nor,

not . . . or

**o** or

**pues . . .** well . . .

**sí** yes

**también** also, too

**y** and

# 1B Y tú, ¿Cómo eres?

# Vocabulario

# Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

## to talk about what you and others are like

**artístico, -a** artistic

**atrevido, -a** daring

**bueno, -a** good

**deportista** sports-minded

**desordenado, -a** messy

**estudioso, -a** studious

**gracioso, -a** funny

**impaciente** impatient

**inteligente** intelligent

**ordenado, -a** neat

**paciente** patient

**perezoso, -a** lazy

**reservado, -a** reserved, shy

**serio, -a** serious

**simpático, -a** nice, friendly

**sociable** sociable

**talentoso, -a** talented

**trabajador, -ora** hardworking

## to ask people about themselves or others

**¿Cómo eres?** What are you like?

**¿Cómo es?** What is he / she like?

**¿Cómo se llama?** What's his / her name?

**¿Eres . . . ?** Are you . . . ?

## to talk about what someone likes or doesn't like

**le gusta . . .** he / she likes . . .

**no le gusta . . .** he / she doesn't like . . .

## to describe someone

**soy** I am

**no soy** I am not

**es** he / she is

## to tell whom you are talking about

**el amigo** male friend

**la amiga** female friend

**el chico** boy

**la chica** girl

**él** he

**ella** she

**yo** I

## other useful words

**a veces** sometimes

**muy** very

**pero** but

**según** according to

**según mi familia** according to my family

## adjectives

**Masculine Feminine**

**ordenado ordenada**

**trabajador trabajadora**

**paciente paciente**

**deportista deportista**

## definite articles

**el** the

**la** the

## indefinite articles

**un** a, an

**una** a, an

## 2A Tu día en la escuela

## Vocabulario

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

### to talk about your school day

**el almuerzo** lunch

**la clase** class

**la clase de . . . . .** class

**arte** art

**español** Spanish

**ciencias naturales** science

**ciencias sociales** social studies

**educación física** physical education

**inglés** English

**matemáticas** mathematics

**tecnología** technology/computers

**el horario** schedule

**en la . . . hora** in the . . . hour

(class period)

**la tarea** homework

### to describe school activities

**enseñar** to teach

**estudiar** to study

**hablar** to talk

### to talk about the order of things

**primero\***, -a first

**segundo**, -a second

**tercero\***, -a third

**cuarto**, -a fourth

**quinto**, -a fifth

**sexto**, -a sixth

**séptimo**, -a seventh

**octavo**, -a eighth

**noveno**, -a ninth

**décimo**, -a tenth

### to talk about things you need for

#### school

**la calculadora** calculator

**la carpeta de argollas** three-ring binder

**el diccionario** dictionary

**necesito** I need

**necesitas** you need

### to describe your classes

**aburrido**, -a boring

**difícil** difficult

**divertido**, -a amusing, fun

**fácil** easy

**favorito**, -a favorite

**interesante** interesting

**más . . . que** more . . . than

**práctico**, -a practical

### other useful words

**a ver . . .** Let's see

**mucho** a lot

**para** for

**¿Quién?** Who?

**(yo) tengo** I have

**(tú) tienes** you have

### subject pronouns

yo, tú, él, ella, usted, nosotros, nosotras, vosotros, vosotras, ellos, ellas, ustedes

## 2B Tu sala de clases

## Vocabulario

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

### to talk about classroom items

**la bandera** flag

**el cartel** poster

**la computadora** computer

**el disquete** diskette

**la mochila** bookbag, backpack

**la pantalla** (computer) screen

**la papelera** wastepaper basket

**el ratón** (computer) mouse

**el reloj** clock

**el sacapuntas** pencil sharpener

**el teclado** (computer) keyboard

### to talk about classroom furniture

**el escritorio** desk

**la mesa** table

**la silla** chair

### to talk about parts of a classroom

**la puerta** door

**la ventana** window

### to indicate location

**al lado de la / del** next to, beside

**allí** there

**aquí** here

**debajo de la / del** underneath

**delante de la / del** in front of

**detrás de la / del** behind

**¿Dónde?** Where?

**en** in, on

**encima de la / del** on top of

### to indicate possession

**de** of

**mi** my

**tu** your

### to identify (description, quantity)

**Es un(a) . . .** It's a . . .

**Hay** There is, There are

**¿Qué es esto?** What is this?

**estar** *to be*

**estoy** **estamos**

**estás** **estáis**

**está** **están**

### to identify gender and quantity of nouns

**los, las** the

**unos, unas** some

### 3A ¿Desayuno o almuerzo? Vocabulario

#### to talk about breakfast

en el **desayuno** for breakfast

el **cereal** cereal

el **desayuno** breakfast

los **huevos** eggs

el **pan** bread

el **pan tostado** toast

el **plátano** banana

la **salchicha** sausage

el **tocino** bacon

el **yogur** yogurt

#### to talk about lunch

en el **almuerzo** for lunch

la **ensalada** salad

la **ensalada de frutas** fruit salad

las **fresas** strawberries

la **galleta** cookie

la **hamburguesa** hamburger

el **jamón** ham

la **manzana** apple

la **naranja** orange

las **papas fritas** French fries

el **perrito caliente** hot dog

la **pizza** pizza

el **queso** cheese

el **sándwich de** ham and cheese

**jamón y queso** sandwich

la **sopa de verduras** vegetable soup

#### to talk about beverages

el **agua** *f.* water

el **café** coffee

el **jugo de manzana** apple juice

el **jugo de naranja** orange juice

la **leche** milk

la **limonada** lemonade

el **refresco** soft drink

el **té** tea

el **té helado** iced tea

#### to talk about eating and drinking

**beber** to drink

**comer** to eat

la **comida** food, meal

**compartir** to share

#### to indicate how often

**nunca** never

**siempre** always

### Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

**todos los días** every day

#### to say that you like / love something

**Me / te encanta(n)** . I / you love ( ).

**Me / te gusta(n)** . I / you like ( ).

#### other useful words

**comprender** to understand

**con** with

**¿Cuál?** Which? What?

**más o menos** more or less

**por supuesto** of course

**¡Qué asco!** How awful!

**sin** without

**¿Verdad?** Right?

#### present tense of *-er* verbs

**Como comemos**

**Comes coméis**

**Come comen**

#### present tense of *-ir* verbs

**comparto compartimos**

**compartes compartís**

**comparte comparten**

## 3B Para mantener la salud

## Vocabulario

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

### to talk about food and beverages

**la cena** dinner

**el bistec** beefsteak

**la carne** meat

**el pescado** fish

**el pollo** chicken

**la cebolla** onion

**los guisantes** peas

**las judías verdes** green beans

**la lechuga** lettuce

**las papas** potatoes

**los tomates** tomatoes

**las uvas** grapes

**las zanahorias** carrots

**el arroz** rice

**los cereales** grains

**los espaguetis** spaghetti

**las grasas** fats

**la mantequilla** butter

**el helado** ice cream

**los pasteles** pastries

**las bebidas** beverages

### to talk about being hungry and thirsty

**Tengo hambre.** I'm hungry.

**Tengo sed.** I'm thirsty.

### to discuss health

**caminar** to walk

**hacer ejercicio** to exercise

**(yo) hago** I do

**(tú) haces** you do

**levantar pesas** to lift weights

**para la salud** for one's health

**para mantener** to maintain one's

**la salud** health

### to indicate a preference

**(yo) prefiero** I prefer

**(tú) prefieres** you prefer

**deber** should, must

### to indicate agreement or disagreement

**creer** to think

**Creo que . . .** I think . . .

**Creo que sí / no.** I (don't) think so.

**(No) estoy** I (don't) agree.

**de acuerdo.**

### to ask a question or give an answer

**¿Por qué?** Why?

**porque** because

### to express quantity

**algo** something

**muchos, -as** many

**todos, -as** all

### to describe something

**horrible** horrible

**malo, -a** bad

**sabroso, -a** tasty, flavorful

### other useful words

**cada día** every day

### plurals of adjectives

**ser** *to be*

## 4A ¿Adónde vas?

## Vocabulario

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

### to talk about leisure activities

**ir de compras** to go shopping

**ver una película** to see a movie

**la lección de piano** piano lesson (class)

**Me quedo en casa.** I stay at home.

### to talk about places

**la biblioteca** library

**el café** café

**el campo** countryside

**la casa** home, house

**en casa** at home

**el centro comercial** mall

**el cine** movie theater

**el gimnasio** gym

**la iglesia** church

**la mezquita** mosque

**las montañas** mountains

**el parque** park

**la piscina** swimming pool

**la playa** beach

**el restaurante** restaurant

**la sinagoga** synagogue

**el templo** temple, Protestant church

**el trabajo** work, job

### to tell where you go

**a** to (*prep.*)

**a la, al** (*a + el*) to the

**¿Adónde?** (To) Where?

**a casa** (to) home

### to tell with whom you go

**¿Con quién?** With whom?

**con mis / tus amigos** with my / your friends

**solo, -a** alone

### to talk about when things are done

**¿Cuándo?** When?

**después** afterwards

**después (de)** after

**los fines de semana** on weekends

**los lunes, los martes . . .** on Mondays,

on Tuesdays . . .

**tiempo libre** free time

### to talk about where someone is from

**¿De dónde eres?** Where are you from?

**de** from, of

### to indicate how often

**generalmente** generally

### other useful words and expressions

**¡No me digas!** You don't say!

**para + infinitive** in order to + *infinitive*

**ir** to go

**voy vamos**

**vas vais**

**va van**



## 4B ¿Quieres ir conmigo? Vocabulario

### to talk about leisure activities

**el baile** dance

**el concierto** concert

**la fiesta** party

**ir + a + infinitive** to be going to + *verb*

**ir de camping** to go camping

**ir de pesca** to go fishing

**jugar al** to play basketball

**básquetbol**

**jugar al béisbol** to play baseball

**jugar al fútbol** to play soccer

**jugar al fútbol** to play football

**americano**

**jugar al golf** to play golf

**jugar al tenis** to play tennis

**jugar al vóleibol** to play volleyball

**el partido** game, match

**(yo) sé** I know (how)

**(tú) sabes** you know (how)

### to describe how someone feels

**cansado, -a** tired

**contento, -a** happy

**enfermo, -a** sick

**mal** bad, badly

**ocupado, -a** busy

**triste** sad

### to tell what time something happens

**¿A qué hora?** (At) what time?

**a la una** at one (o'clock)

**a las ocho** at eight (o'clock)

**de la mañana** in the morning

**de la noche** in the evening,

at night

**de la tarde** in the afternoon

**esta noche** this evening

**esta tarde** this afternoon

**este fin de semana** this weekend

### to extend, accept, or decline

**invitations**

**conmigo** with me

**contigo** with you

**(yo) puedo** I can

**(tú) puedes** you can

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

**¡Ay! ¡Qué pena!** Oh! What a shame!

**¡Genial!** Great!

**lo siento** I'm sorry

**¡Oye!** Hey!

**¡Qué buena idea!** What a good / nice idea!

**(yo) quiero** I want

**(tú) quieres** you want

**¿Te gustaría?** Would you like?

**Me gustaría** I would like

**Tengo que .** I have to .

### other useful words and expressions

**demasiado** too

**entonces** then

**un poco (de)** a little

**jugar (a) to play (games, sports)**

**juego jugamos**

**juegas jugáis**

**juega juegan**

# 5A Una fiesta de cumpleaños Vocabulario

## to talk about family members

los abuelos grandparents

el abuelo grandfather

la abuela grandmother

el esposo, la esposa husband, wife

los hermanos brothers; brother(s)  
and sister(s)

el hermano brother

la hermana sister

el hermanastro stepbrother

la hermanastra stepsister

los hijos children; sons

el hijo son

la hija daughter

los padres (papás) parents

el padre (papá) father

la madre (mamá) mother

el padrastro stepfather

la madrastra stepmother

los primos cousins

el primo (male) cousin

la prima (female) cousin

los tíos uncles; aunt(s) and  
uncle(s)

el tío uncle

la tía aunt

## to discuss and compare ages

¿Cuántos años How old is / are ?

tiene(n) ?

Tiene(n) años. He / She is / They  
are (years old).

mayor *pl.* mayores older

menor *pl.* menores younger

## to talk about people

la persona person

## to name animals

el gato cat

el perro dog

## to discuss what someone likes

(a + *person*) le gusta(n) / he / she likes /

le encanta(n) loves

## to describe activities at parties

abrir to open

celebrar to celebrate

decorar to decorate

las decoraciones decorations

hacer un video to videotape

el video video

preparar to prepare

romper to break

# Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

sacar fotos to take photos

la foto photo

la cámara camera

## to discuss celebrations

el cumpleaños birthday

¡Feliz cumpleaños! Happy birthday!

los dulces candy

la flor *pl.* las flores flower

el globo balloon

la luz *pl.* las luces light

el papel picado cut-paper decorations

el pastel cake

la piñata piñata

el regalo gift, present

## other useful words

que who, that

sólo only

## to indicate possession or relationship

tener *to have*

tengo tenemos

tienes tenéis

tiene tienen

## possessive adjectives

mi(s) my

tu(s) your

su(s) your (*formal*),

his, her, its

nuestro(s), -a(s) our

vuestro(s), -a(s) your (*pl.*)

su(s) your (*pl.*), their

## 5B ¡Vamos a un restaurant! Vocabulario

### to talk about people

**el hombre** man

**la mujer** woman

**el joven** young man

**la joven** young woman

### to describe people and things

**alto, -a** tall

**bajo, -a** short (*stature*)

**corto, -a** short (*length*)

**guapo, -a** good-looking

**joven** young

**largo, -a** long

**viejo, -a** old

**el pelo** hair

**canoso** gray

**castaño** brown (chestnut)

**negro** black

**rubio** blond

**pelirrojo, -a** red-haired

### to describe how someone is feeling

**tener calor** to be warm

**tener frío** to be cold

**tener sueño** to be sleepy

### to talk about food

**delicioso, -a** delicious

**desear** to want

**pedir** (*e* → *i*) to order

**el plato principal** main dish

**de plato principal** as a main dish

**el postre** dessert

**de postre** for dessert

**rico, -a** rich, tasty

### to describe table settings

**el azúcar** sugar

**la cuchara** spoon

**el cuchillo** knife

**la pimienta** pepper

**el plato** plate, dish

**la sal** salt

**la servilleta** napkin

**la taza** cup

**el tenedor** fork

**el vaso** glass

### to talk about eating out

**el camarero**, waiter, waitress

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

**la camarera**

**la cuenta** bill

**el menú** menu

### to express needs

**Me falta(n) . . .** I need . . .

**Quisiera** I would like

**traer** to bring

**Le traigo . . .** I will bring you . . .

**¿Me trae . . . ?** Will you bring

me . . . ?

**yo traigo** I bring

### other useful words

**ahora** now

**¿Algo más?** Anything else?

**De nada.** You're welcome.

**otro, -a** other, another

**¡Qué + adjective!** How . . . !

**venir** to come

**vengo** **venimos**

**vienes** **venís**

**viene** **vienen**

## 6A En mi dormitorio

### to talk about things in a bedroom

la alfombra rug

el armario closet

la cama bed

la cómoda dresser

las cortinas curtains

el cuadro painting

el despertador alarm clock

el dormitorio bedroom

el espejo mirror

el estante shelf, bookshelf

la lámpara lamp

la mesita night table

la pared wall

### to talk about electronic equipment

el disco compacto compact disc

el equipo de sonido sound (stereo) system

el lector DVD DVD player

el televisor television set

el video videocassette

la videocasetera VCR

### to talk about colors

¿De qué color . . . ? What color . . . ?

## Vocabulario

los colores colors

amarillo, -a yellow

anaranjado, -a orange

azul blue

blanco, -a white

gris gray

marrón brown

morado, -a purple

negro, -a black

rojo, -a red

rosado, -a pink

verde green

### to describe something

bonito, -a pretty

feo, -a ugly

grande large

importante important

mismo, -a same

pequeño, -a small

propio, -a own

### to indicate location

a la derecha (de) to the right (of)

a la izquierda (de) to the left (of)

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

### to compare and contrast

mejor(es) que better than

el / la mejor; the best

los / las mejores

menos . . . que less, fewer . . . than

peor(es) que worse than

el / la peor; the worst

los / las peores

### other useful words

la cosa thing

para mí in my opinion,  
for me

para ti in your opinion,  
for you

la posesión possession

### stem-changing verbs:

#### *dormir*

duermo      dormimos

duermes    dormís

duerme     duermen

#### *poder*

puedo      podemos

puedes    podéis

puede     pueden

## 6B ¿Cómo es tu casa? Vocabulario

### to talk about where someone lives

**cerca (de)** close (to), near

**lejos (de)** far (from)

**vivir** to live

### to talk about houses or apartments

**el apartamento** apartment

**el baño** bathroom

**la cocina** kitchen

**el comedor** dining room

**el cuarto** room

**el despacho** home office

**la escalera** stairs, stairway

**el garaje** garage

**el piso** story, floor

**la planta baja** ground floor

**el primer piso** second floor

**la sala** living room

**el segundo piso** third floor

**el sótano** basement

### to name household chores

**arreglar el cuarto** to straighten up

the room

**ayudar** to help

**cocinar** to cook

**cortar el césped** to cut the lawn

**dar (yo doy, tú das)** to give

**dar de comer al perro** to feed the dog

**hacer la cama** to make the bed

**lavar (el coche,** to wash (the car,

**los platos, la ropa)** the dishes, the clothes)

**limpiar el baño** to clean the bathroom

**pasar la aspiradora** to vacuum

**poner** to put, place

**(yo pongo, tú pones)**

**poner la mesa** to set the table

**los quehaceres** chores

**quitar el polvo** to dust

**sacar la basura** to take out the trash

### to describe household items

**limpio, -a** clean

**sucio, -a** dirty

## Spanish I / Spanish I Honors

### other useful words

**bastante** enough; rather

**¿Cuáles?** which (ones)

**el dinero** money

**un momento** a moment

**¿Qué estás haciendo?** What are you doing?

**recibir** to receive

**si** if, whether

### affirmative *tú* commands

For regular verbs, use the *Ud./él/ella* form:

**-ar:** habla

**-er:** lee

**-ir:** escribe

For *hacer* and *poner*:

**Hacer:** haz

**Poner:** pon

### present progressive tense

Use the present-tense forms of *estar* + the present participle to say that you are doing something right now.

present participles:

**-ar:** stem + **-ando** → lavando

**-er:** stem + **-iendo** → comiendo

**-ir:** stem + **-iendo** → escribiendo