

STUDY GUIDE ANSWER KEY

1. Mediterranean, Ionian, and Aegean Seas
2. The sea caused them to use the waters to trade and explore. They became expert sailors and boatbuilders. The mountains stopped them from feeling like they were one country and led to the formation of city-states.
3. A polis is a city-state. It was independent of others and had its own rulers, government, and way of life.
4. Barley, wheat, grapes, and olives

SPARTA OR ATHENS?

5.S 6.A 7.S 8.S 9.S 10.A 11.S 12.A 13.A

USING SOURCES 5-7

14. C

15. Marathon

16. A runner from the battle ran the entire 25 miles from Marathon to Athens to bring the news of victory. In his honor, the longest Olympic race was called the Marathon.

17. Athens and Sparta

18. the Athenian navy

19. truth, knowledge, beauty, and order

20. They believed there was a reason for everything that happened in nature.

21. Socrates

22. the Peloponnesian War

23. Athens and Sparta

24. Athens started using the Delian League funds for public buildings in Athens.

25. Pericles

26. A deadly plague spread through Athens killing many, including Pericles. Athens then surrendered.

27. The Peloponnesian War left Greece weakened and prime for takeover.

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